Seventy-fourth session
First Committee
Agenda item 98 (aa)
General and complete disarmament: united action with renewed determination towards the total elimination of nuclear weapons

Angola, Australia, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Comoros, Croatia, Czechia, Dominican Republic, Estonia, Finland, Georgia, Greece, Haiti, Japan, Luxembourg, Nepal, Netherlands, Paraguay, Portugal, Seychelles, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Tuvalu, United Arab Emirates and Vanuatu: draft resolution

Joint courses of action and future-oriented dialogue towards a world without nuclear weapons

The General Assembly,

Reaffirming that achieving a world without nuclear weapons is a common goal for the international community,

Reaffirming also that the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons is the essential foundation to realize the common goal, stressing that nuclear disarmament, nuclear non-proliferation and the peaceful uses of nuclear energy are mutually reinforcing and are essential for maintaining and strengthening the regime of the Treaty, and reaffirming its determination to further enhance the universality of the Treaty,

Emphasizing the importance of a successful outcome of the Review Conference of the Parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons to be held in 2020, on the occasion of the fiftieth anniversary of the entry into force of the Treaty, and seventy-five years since the use of nuclear weapons in Hiroshima and Nagasaki, stressing that since that time no nuclear weapons have been used, and emphasizing the necessity for all States to comply with their obligations regarding nuclear disarmament and non-proliferation under the Treaty,

Reaffirming the importance of implementing agreed steps contained in the Final Documents of the 1995 Review and Extension Conference of the Parties to the Treaty

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on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons and of the 2000\textsuperscript{3} and 2010\textsuperscript{4} Review Conferences of the Parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons,

_Bearing in mind_ that various approaches exist towards the realization of a world without nuclear weapons and that confidence-building among all States is essential to this end,

_Emphasizing_ the importance for all States of taking further practical steps and effective measures towards the total elimination of nuclear weapons, in a way that promotes international stability, peace and security, and based on the principle of undiminished and increased security for all,

_Encouraging_ the establishment of further nuclear-weapon-free zones, where appropriate, on the basis of arrangements freely arrived at among States of the region concerned, and in accordance with the 1999 guidelines of the Disarmament Commission,\textsuperscript{5}

_Stressing_ the importance of the immediate commencement of negotiations on a treaty banning the production of fissile material for use in nuclear weapons or other nuclear explosive devices in the Conference on Disarmament and its early conclusion,

_Stressing also_ the importance of the signing and ratification of the Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty\textsuperscript{6} without delay by all States, in particular the eight remaining States in annex 2 thereof,

_Recognizing_ the importance of reducing the risk of nuclear weapons being used due to miscalculation or misunderstanding,

_Recalling_ the indispensable role of effective and credible nuclear disarmament verification in the course of achieving and then maintaining the elimination of nuclear weapons with compliance, and welcoming the substantive work of the Group of Governmental Experts to consider the role of verification in advancing nuclear disarmament, as contained in its report,\textsuperscript{7}

_Recognizing_ the value of cooperative work across the existing multilateral disarmament machinery to support work towards disarmament objectives,

_Notting_ the importance of considering the possible impacts of developments in science and technology on nuclear disarmament, non-proliferation and international security,

_Stressing_ that effective nuclear disarmament and the enhancement of international security are mutually reinforcing,

_Reaffirming_ that further strengthening of the international regime for nuclear non-proliferation is essential to international peace and security,

_Welcoming_ recent diplomatic efforts to achieve the complete, verifiable and irreversible dismantlement of all of the Democratic People’s Republic of Korea’s nuclear weapons and ballistic missiles of all ranges, including through the meetings


\textsuperscript{5} Official Records of the General Assembly, Fifty-fourth Session, Supplement No. 42 (A/54/42), annex I, sect. C.

\textsuperscript{6} See resolution 50/245 and A/50/1027.

\textsuperscript{7} See A/74/90.
between the President of the United States of America and the Chairman of the
Workers’ Party of the Democratic People’s Republic of Korea,

Noting that disarmament and non-proliferation education encompassing
different generations, areas and genders underscores efforts and creates momentum
towards achieving a world without nuclear weapons,

Recognizing the catastrophic humanitarian consequences that would result from
the use of nuclear weapons,

Welcoming the visits of leaders, youth and others to Hiroshima and Nagasaki,

Reaffirming that the international community needs to take immediate actions
together and to conduct future-oriented dialogues in order to further facilitate the
implementation of concrete nuclear disarmament measures through confidence-
building,

1. Reaffirms that all States parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of
Nuclear Weapons are committed to the ultimate goal to eliminate nuclear weapons,
including through easing international tension, as well as strengthening trust between
States and the international regime for nuclear non-proliferation, and to full and
steady implementation of the Treaty in all its aspects, including article VI of the
Treaty, towards the realization of a world without nuclear weapons;

2. Calls upon all States parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of
Nuclear Weapons to identify concrete measures to put the commitments into practice
towards the 2020 Review Conference;

3. Encourages the following, as joint courses of action:

(a) All States, in particular the nuclear-weapon States, to immediately take
concrete measures to enhance transparency and mutual confidence, including, inter
alia, by providing frequent and detailed reporting on the implementation of the Treaty
on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons and opportunities for discussion of
these reports;

(b) All States possessing nuclear weapons to take actions to reduce the risks
of nuclear detonation occurring either by miscalculation or by misunderstanding;

(c) All States to immediately make every effort, including declaring and
maintaining moratoriums on the production of fissile material for use in nuclear
weapons or other nuclear explosive devices, as well as deepening substantive
discussions in the Conference on Disarmament, to start negotiations on a treaty
banning the production of fissile material for use in nuclear weapons or other nuclear
explosive devices;

(d) All States, including the eight remaining States in annex 2 to the
Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty, to immediately make every effort,
including maintaining all existing moratoriums on nuclear-weapon test explosions or
any other nuclear explosions and declaring their political will to do so, as well as
through continued support for the Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty
Organization, to sign and ratify the Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty;

(e) All States to continue to make practical contributions to nuclear
disarmament verification, including through concrete exercises, at the United Nations
and the Conference on Disarmament, and in the framework of the International
Partnership for Nuclear Disarmament Verification;

(f) All States to facilitate efforts on disarmament and non-proliferation
education, inter alia, efforts in which the young generation can actively engage, as
well as to raise awareness of the realities of the use of nuclear weapons, including
through, among others, visits by leaders, youth and others to and interactions with communities and people, including the hibakusha (those who have suffered the use of nuclear weapons) who pass on their experiences to the future generations;

4. Also encourages, for the purpose of facilitating future-oriented dialogues in order to advance nuclear disarmament, the following:

(a) Nuclear-weapon States to clearly set out their nuclear policies and doctrines at international forums, including the Review Conference and Preparatory Committees of the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, the Conference on Disarmament and the First Committee of the General Assembly, and all States to conduct interactive discussions, based on such nuclear policies and doctrines;

(b) All States to conduct dialogue regarding the possible impacts of developments in science and technology on arms control, disarmament and non-proliferation;

(c) All States to conduct candid dialogue on the relationship between nuclear disarmament and security;

5. Reaffirms the commitment to strengthening the international regime for nuclear non-proliferation and to achieving the complete, verifiable and irreversible dismantlement of all of the Democratic People’s Republic of Korea’s nuclear weapons, ballistic missiles of all ranges and related nuclear and ballistic missile programmes, in accordance with relevant Security Council resolutions, and the responsibility of all States for the full implementation of all relevant Security Council resolutions, and calls upon the Democratic People’s Republic of Korea to return at an early date to full compliance with the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, including that of the International Atomic Energy Agency safeguards;

6. Decides to include in the provisional agenda of its seventy-fifth session, under the item entitled “General and complete disarmament”, a sub-item entitled “Joint courses of action and future-oriented dialogue towards a world without nuclear weapons”.
